Association of an Undescended Testicle Video Decision Aid with Shared Decision-Making



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Background

- Shared decision-making (SDM) is key to improving patient care and outcomes
- Undescended Testicle (UDT)
 - Source of confusion in care
- Purpose: This study evaluates whether an educational video can improve SDM in UDT consults

Methods

- Patients presenting for initial visit with referral for UDT
- Dandamly assigned to intervention (advectional videa)

| | Randomiy assigned to intervention (educational video) | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--|---|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | or contr | ol (no vide | eo) group | | | | | | | | |
| | SDM-Q- | SDM-Q-9 completed after visit | | | | | | | | | |
| | 32 Q | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | My doctor made clear that a decision needs to be made. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 2. | My doctor wante | or wanted to know exactly how I want to be involved in making the decision. | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 3. | My doctor told me that there are different options for treating my medical condition. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 4. | My doctor precisely explained the advantages and disadvantages of the treatment options. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 5. | My doctor helped me understand all the information. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 6. | My doctor asked me which treatment option I prefer. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 7. | My doctor and I thoroughly weighed the different treatment options. | | | | | | | | | | |
| - | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 8. | My doctor and I selected a treatment option together. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| 9. | My doctor and I reached an agreement on how to proceed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | completely disagree | strongly disagree | somewhat disagree | somewhat agree | strongly agree | completely agree | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Results

Total: 153 parents/guardians Control Group: 92 • Intervention Group: 61

| | | | Video | | |
|--|---------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| Characteristic | | Total | No | Yes | p-value |
| Total | | 100.0% (153) | 60.1% (92) | 39.9% (61) | |
| My doctor made clear that a decision needs to be made. | Mean | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.266 |
| | Std Dev | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | |
| My doctor wanted to know exactly how I want to be involved in making the decision. | Mean | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.129 |
| | Std Dev | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | |
| My doctor told me there are different options for treating my medical condition. | Mean | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 0.072 |
| | Std Dev | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | |
| My doctor precisely explained the advantages and disadvantages of the treatment options. | Mean | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 0.236 |
| | Std Dev | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | |
| My doctor helped me understand all the information. | Mean | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 0.126 |
| | Std Dev | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | |
| My doctor asked me which treatment option I prefer. | Mean | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 0.036 |
| | Std Dev | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | |
| My doctor and I thoroughly weighed the different treatment options. | Mean | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 0.036 |
| | Std Dev | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | |
| My doctor and I selected a treatment option together. | Mean | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 0.054 |
| | Std Dev | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | |
| My doctor and I reached an agreement on how to proceed. | Mean | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 0.091 |
| | Std Dev | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | |
| Overall SDMQ9 Score | Mean | 87.7 | 84.5 | 92.5 | 0.050 |
| | Std Dev | 19.8 | 22.2 | 14.5 | |

Conclusions

 An educational video prior to initial visit on UDT increased understanding and quality of SDM in our population

Discussion

- Limitations
 - Single institution, English and Spanish only
 - Greater number of participants in control group
 - Clinical significance of these differences
- Future Studies
 - Role of demographic factors
 - Expand intervention to multiple sites, additional languages, and other pediatric urologic conditions

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Disclosures

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